

# V Semester B.Sc. Examination, Nov./Dec. 2018 (F+R/CBCS) BIOTECHNOLOGY – V Genetic Engineering and Environmental Biotechnology

Timè: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

#### SECTION - A

I. Write short notes on the following:

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$ 

- 1) Expression vector.
- 2) Recombinant vaccines.
- 3) Fungal Biofertilizer.
- 4) PUC 19.
- 5) Sludge treatment.



#### SECTION - B

II. Answer any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- 6) Explain in brief the components used in PCR.
- 7) Discuss the self priming method in the construction of cDNA.
- 8) Describe the process of production of Biogas.
- 9) Explain cosmid vector in gene cloning.
- 10) Write a note on the process of biodegradation of petroleum products.

#### SECTION - C

III. Answer any three of the following:

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

- 11) What is blotting? Write the procedure and applications of western blotting technique.
- 12) Describe the method of microbial conversion of sugar to alcohol and add a note on gasohol.

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- 13) Explain colony hybridization method in screening and selection of recombinant cells.
- 14) What are the different methods of bioleaching? Explain the process of bioleaching of copper and gold.
- 15) What are Restriction enzymes? Give the types and mechanism of their action with examples.

## SECTION - D

Describe the method of microbial conversion of sugar to alcohol and add a

### IV. Answer the following:

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$ 

- 16) Antibiotic resistant genes.
- 17) Symbiosis.
  - 18) Cos site.
  - 19) HRP enzyme.
  - 20) Adaptors.
  - 21) Klenow fragment.
  - 22) Renewable resources.
  - 23) Symbiotic N<sub>2</sub> fixation.
  - 24) DNA ligase.
  - 25) Recombinant hosts.



8) Describe the process of prod